

Quarterly Market Review 2nd Quarter 2017



# **Quarterly Market Review**

Second Quarter 2017

This report features world capital market performance and a timeline of events for the past quarter. It begins with a global overview, then features the returns of stock and bond asset classes in the US and international markets.

The report also illustrates the impact of globally diversified portfolios and features a quarterly topic.

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### Overview:

Market Summary

World Stock Market Performance

World Asset Classes

**US Stocks** 

International Developed Stocks

**Emerging Markets Stocks** 

Select Country Performance

Select Currency Performance vs. US Dollar

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Commodities

Fixed Income

Impact of Diversification

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# Market Summary

Index Returns

|         | US Stock<br>Market | International<br>Developed<br>Stocks | Emerging<br>Markets<br>Stocks | Global<br>Real<br>Estate | US Bond<br>Market | Global<br>Bond<br>Market<br>ex US |
|---------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Q2 2017 |                    | sто                                  | CKS                           |                          | ВО                | NDS                               |
|         | 3.02%              | 5.63%                                | 6.27%                         | 1.67%                    | 1.45%             | 0.60%                             |

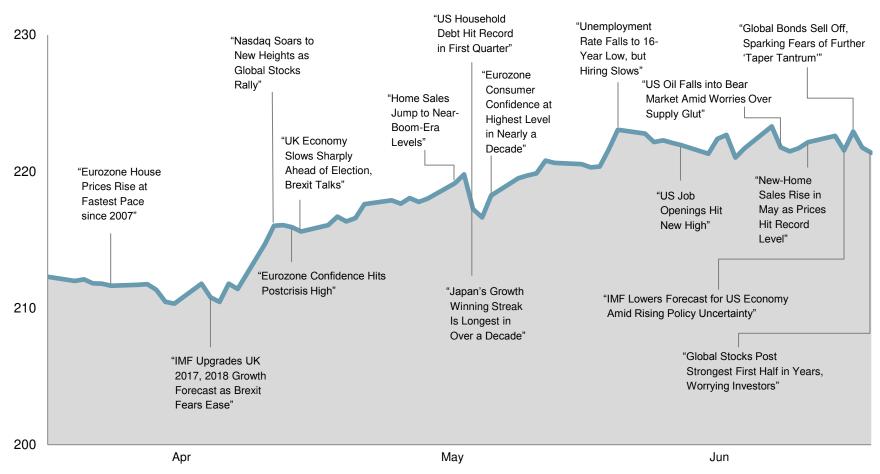
| Since Jan. 2001       |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Avg. Quarterly Return | 1.9%           | 1.5%           | 3.1%           | 2.7%           | 1.2%           | 1.1%           |
| Best                  | 16.8%          | 25.9%          | 34.7%          | 32.3%          | 4.6%           | 5.5%           |
| Quarter               | <b>Q2 2009</b> | <b>Q2 2009</b> | <b>Q2 2009</b> | <b>Q3 2009</b> | <b>Q3 2001</b> | <b>Q4 2008</b> |
| Worst                 | -22.8%         | -21.2%         | -27.6%         | -36.1%         | -3.0%          | -3.2%          |
| Quarter               | <b>Q4 2008</b> | <b>Q4 2008</b> | <b>Q4 2008</b> | <b>Q4 2008</b> | <b>Q4 2016</b> | <b>Q2 2015</b> |

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net div.]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net div.]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net div.]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond ex US Market (Citi WGBI ex USA 1–30 Years [Hedged to USD]). The S&P data are provided by Standard & Poor's Index Services Group. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2017, all rights reserved. Bloomberg Barclays data provided by Bloomberg. Citi fixed income indices copyright 2017 by Citigroup.



# World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q2 2017



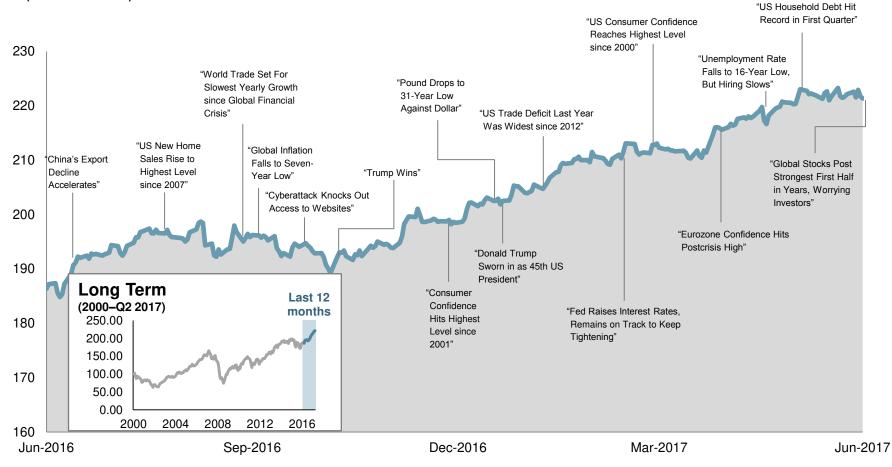
These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.



# World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from past 12 months

# **Short Term** (Q3 2016–Q2 2017)



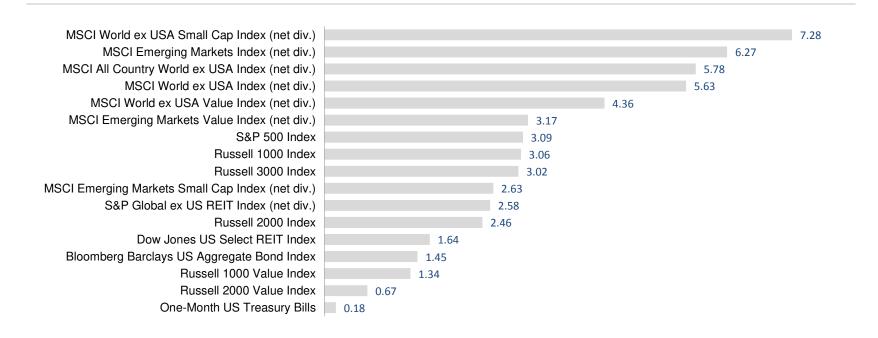


## World Asset Classes

Second Quarter 2017 Index Returns (%)

Looking at broad market indices, non-US developed markets and emerging markets recorded similar returns, outperforming the US during the quarter.

The value effect was negative in the US, non-US, and emerging markets. Small caps outperformed large caps in non-US developed markets but underperformed in the US and emerging markets.



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## **US Stocks**

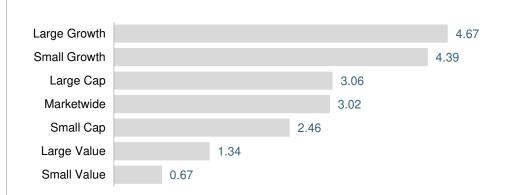
### Second Quarter 2017 Index Returns

The broad US equity market posted positive returns for the quarter but underperformed both non-US developed and emerging markets.

Value underperformed growth indices in the US across all size ranges.

Small caps in the US underperformed large caps.

### Ranked Returns for the Quarter (%)



### World Market Capitalization—US



### Period Returns (%)

\* Annualized

| Asset Class  | YTD   | 1 Year | 3 Years* | 5 Years* | 10 Years* |
|--------------|-------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Marketwide   | 8.93  | 18.51  | 9.10     | 14.58    | 7.26      |
| Large Cap    | 9.27  | 18.03  | 9.26     | 14.67    | 7.29      |
| Large Value  | 4.66  | 15.53  | 7.36     | 13.94    | 5.57      |
| Large Growth | 13.99 | 20.42  | 11.11    | 15.30    | 8.91      |
| Small Cap    | 4.99  | 24.60  | 7.36     | 13.70    | 6.92      |
| Small Value  | 0.54  | 24.86  | 7.02     | 13.39    | 5.92      |
| Small Growth | 9.97  | 24.40  | 7.64     | 13.98    | 7.82      |

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# International Developed Stocks

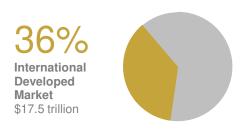
### Second Quarter 2017 Index Returns

In US dollar terms, developed markets outperformed the US equity market and had similar performance to emerging markets indices during the quarter.

Looking at broad market indices, the value effect was negative across all size ranges in non-US developed markets.

Small caps outperformed large caps in non-US developed markets.

### World Market Capitalization—International Developed



# Ranked Returns (%) Small Cap Growth Large Cap Value Local currency 4.29 7.28 6.98 4.36

#### Period Returns (%)

\* Annualized

| Asset Class | YTD   | 1 Year | 3 Years* | 5 Years* | 10 Years* |
|-------------|-------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Large Cap   | 12.82 | 19.49  | 0.67     | 8.15     | 1.00      |
| Small Cap   | 15.45 | 21.26  | 4.02     | 11.43    | 2.92      |
| Value       | 10.27 | 24.24  | -0.94    | 7.69     | 0.09      |
| Growth      | 15.57 | 14.90  | 2.22     | 8.54     | 1.84      |

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# **Emerging Markets Stocks**

## Second Quarter 2017 Index Returns

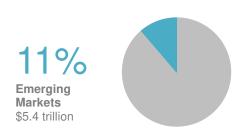
In US dollar terms, emerging markets indices outperformed the US and recorded similar performance to developed markets outside the US.

Looking at broad market indices, the value effect was negative across all size ranges in emerging markets.

Small caps underperformed large caps in emerging markets.

# Growth Large Cap Value 3.48 3.17 Small Cap Local currency US currency 9.72 9.44 6.56 6.27

### World Market Capitalization—Emerging Markets



### Period Returns (%)

| 4 |   |    |    |     |    |    |
|---|---|----|----|-----|----|----|
| ^ | Α | nı | าน | ıaı | ΊZ | ed |

| Asset Class | YTD   | 1 Year | 3 Years* | 5 Years* | 10 Years* |
|-------------|-------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Large Cap   | 18.43 | 23.75  | 1.07     | 3.96     | 1.91      |
| Small Cap   | 15.99 | 17.03  | 0.81     | 5.15     | 2.17      |
| Value       | 13.65 | 21.57  | -1.33    | 1.67     | 1.53      |
| Growth      | 23.45 | 25.99  | 3.42     | 6.18     | 2.22      |

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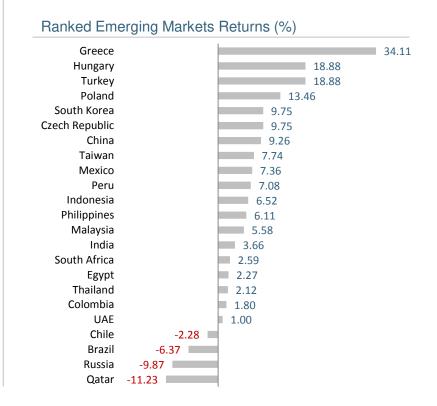


# Select Country Performance

Second Quarter 2017 Index Returns

In US dollar terms, Austria and Denmark recorded the highest country performance in developed markets, while Australia and Canada posted the lowest returns for the quarter. In emerging markets, Greece, Hungary, and Turkey posted the highest country returns, while Qatar and Russia had the lowest performance.



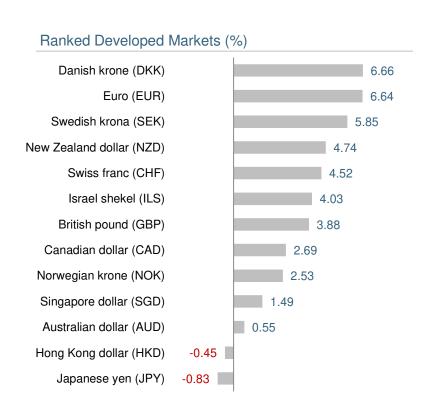


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# Select Currency Performance vs. US Dollar

Second Quarter 2017

Most non-US developed currencies appreciated against the US dollar during the quarter, with the Danish krone and the euro experiencing the biggest gains. Emerging markets currencies were mixed vs. the US dollar. The Czech koruna appreciated by more than 10%, while the Russian ruble, Brazilian real, and Columbian peso depreciated by more than 4%.



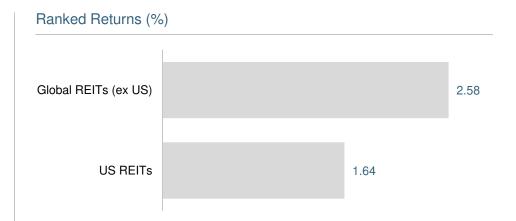




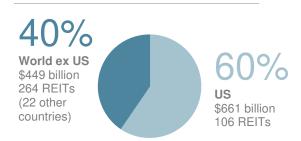
# Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Second Quarter 2017 Index Returns

Non-US real estate investment trusts outperformed US REITs.



### Total Value of REIT Stocks



| Period | Returns | (%)   |
|--------|---------|-------|
| r enou | netums  | ( /0) |

\* Annualized

| Asset Class          | YTD  | 1 Year | 3 Years* | 5 Years* | 10 Years* |
|----------------------|------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| US REITs             | 1.36 | -2.43  | 8.04     | 9.00     | 5.42      |
| Global REITs (ex US) | 6.30 | -0.37  | 1.13     | 6.86     | 0.20      |

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Number of REIT stocks and total value based on the two indices. All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. Total value of REIT stocks represented by Dow Jones US Select REIT Index and the S&P Global ex US REIT Index. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US market, and S&P Global ex US REIT Index used as proxy for the World ex US market. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index data provided by Dow Jones ©. S&P Global ex US REIT Index data provided by Standard and Poor's Index Services Group © 2017.



# Commodities

### Second Quarter 2017 Index Returns

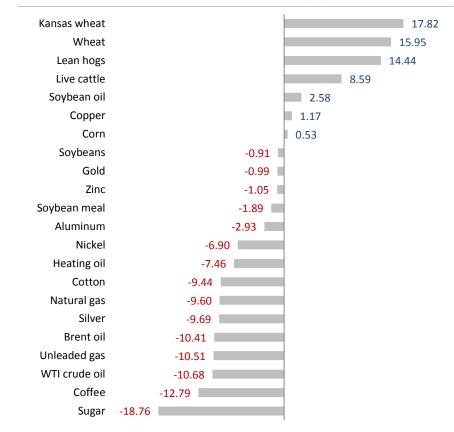
The Bloomberg Commodity Index Total Return declined 3.00% during the second quarter.

The livestock and grains complexes led quarterly performance, with lean hogs returning 14.44%, live cattle 8.59%, wheat (Chicago) 15.95%, and wheat (Kansas) 17.82%.

Softs was the worst-performing complex, with sugar and coffee declining 18.76% and 12.79%, respectively. Cotton also experienced a decline, decreasing 9.44%.

# Period Returns (%) \* Annualized Asset Class YTD 1 Year 3 Years\* 5 Years\* 10 Years\* Commodities -5.26 -6.50 -14.81 -9.25 -6.49

## Ranked Returns for Individual Commodities (%)





## **Fixed Income**

### Second Quarter 2017 Index Returns

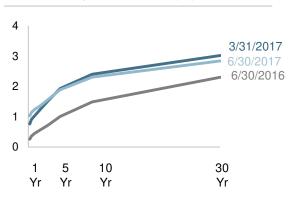
Interest rates were mixed across the US fixed income market during the second quarter. The yield on the 5-year Treasury note decreased 4 basis points (bps) to 1.89%. The yield on the 10-year Treasury note decreased 9 bps to 2.31%. The 30-year Treasury bond yield decreased 18 bps to finish at 2.84%.

The yield on the 1-year Treasury bill rose 21 bps to 1.24%, and the 2-year Treasury note yield rose 11 bps to 1.38%. The yield on the 3-month Treasury bill climbed 27 bps to 1.03%, while the 6-month Treasury bill yield increased 23 bps to 1.14%.

In terms of total returns, short-term corporate bonds gained 0.59% and intermediate corporates gained 1.49%.

Short-term municipal bonds gained 0.56%, while intermediate-term municipal bonds returned 1.97%. Revenue bonds gained 2.19%, outperforming general obligation bonds by 39 bps.





### Bond Yields across Issuers (%)



### Period Returns (%)

\* Annualized

| Asset Class  | YTD  | 1 Year | 3 Years* | 5 Years* | 10 Years* |
|--|------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Bloomberg Barclays Long US Government Bond Index           | 5.44 | -6.96  | 5.54     | 2.82     | 7.27      |
| Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index                    | 3.57 | -0.49  | 3.33     | 3.26     | 4.60      |
| Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index                 | 2.27 | -0.31  | 2.48     | 2.21     | 4.48      |
| Bloomberg Barclays US Corporate High Yield Index           | 4.93 | 12.70  | 4.48     | 6.89     | 7.67      |
| Bloomberg Barclays US TIPS Index                           | 0.85 | -0.63  | 0.63     | 0.27     | 4.27      |
| BofA Merrill Lynch 1-Year US Treasury Note Index           | 0.30 | 0.40   | 0.41     | 0.37     | 1.21      |
| BofA Merrill Lynch Three-Month US Treasury Bill Index      | 0.31 | 0.49   | 0.23     | 0.17     | 0.58      |
| Citi World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years (hedged to USD) | 0.65 | 0.28   | 1.30     | 1.37     | 2.52      |

One basis point equals 0.01%. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Yield curve data from Federal Reserve. State and local bonds are from the S&P National AMT-Free Municipal Bond Index. AAA-AA Corporates represent the Bank of America Merrill Lynch US Corporates, AA-AAA rated. A-BBB Corporates represent the Bank of America Merrill Lynch US Corporates, BBB-A rated. Bloomberg Barclays data provided by Bloomberg. US long-term bonds, bills, inflation, and fixed income factor data © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation (SBBI) Yearbook M, lbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. lbbotson and Rex A. Sinquefield). Citi fixed income indices copyright 2017 by Citigroup. The BofA Merrill Lynch Indices are used with permission; © 2017 Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of America Corporation. The S&P data are provided by Standard & Poor's Index Services Group.



# Impact of Diversification

Second Quarter 2017 Index Returns

These portfolios illustrate the performance of different global stock/bond mixes. Mixes with larger allocations to stocks are considered riskier but have higher expected returns over time.

Period Returns (%)

100% Treasury Bills

11.82

8.84

5.93

3.08

0.29

19.42

14.41

9.57

4.90

0.40

5.39

4.17

2.89

1.56

0.17

11.14

8.38

5.62

2.87

0.12

4.27

3.60

2 73

1.68

0.45

Asset Class

100% Stocks

75/25

50/50

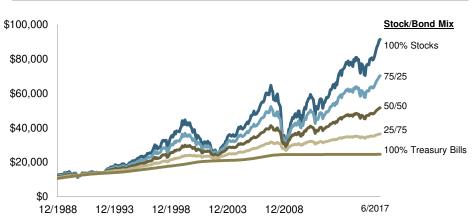
25/75

Ranked Returns (%)

100% Stocks 4.45 75/25 3.38 50/50 2.30 1.24 25/75 100% Treasury Bills 0.18

### Growth of Wealth: The Relationship between Risk and Return

## \* Annualized 10-Year 1 Year 3 Years\* 5 Years\* 10 Years\* STDEV1 16.96 12.71 8.46 4.22 0.29



<sup>1.</sup> STDEV (standard deviation) is a measure of the variation or dispersion of a set of data points. Standard deviations are often used to quantify the historical return volatility of a security or portfolio. Diversification does not eliminate the risk of market loss. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Asset allocations and the hypothetical index portfolio returns are for illustrative purposes only and do not represent actual performance. Global Stocks represented by MSCI All Country World Index (gross div.) and Treasury Bills represented by US One-Month Treasury Bills. Globally diversified allocations rebalanced monthly, no withdrawals. Data © MSCI 2017, all rights reserved. Treasury bills © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation Yearbook™, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Singuefield).